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AI TECHNIQUES – INTERACTIVE INTELLIGENCE



#### Introduction Domain

- "To be totally without stress is to be dead." (Hans Selye, 1976)
- Restorative Activities
- Restorative Environments
  - Nature
  - Availability
- Dysfunctional





## Problem

#### Relax patients who are stressed

- Two different environments: City & Forest
- Low cognitive load
- Similar game mechanics in both environments





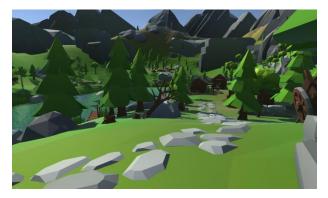
### Resto Quest

- Gaming for a restorative effect
  - Currently mostly using virtual exposure (pictures/videos)
  - Leiden University

How are restorative elements from the real world experienced when they are translated to a game?







## Design Challenges

- Virtual world with low cognitive load puzzles
- 2D minigames in a 3D world
- Context / Rewarding
- Rich / "Realistic" environments
- Similar gameplay in environments
- Fun
- Sounds









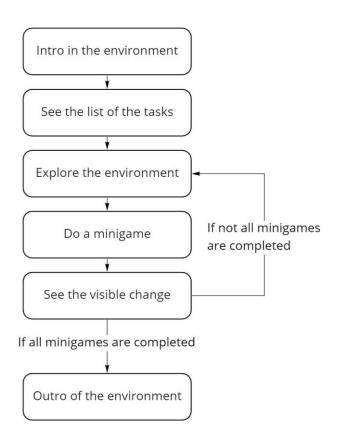
## Game Synopsis

Complete tasks by exploring a real-life environment (nature or city). Either as a substitute park ranger or the vice mayor and ensure that the camping trip or party goes smoothly.





## Game Loop

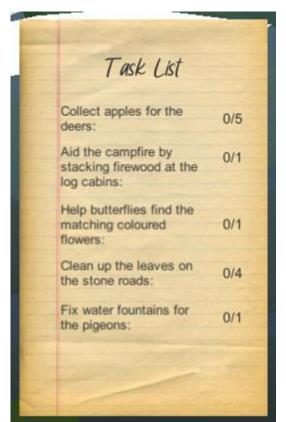


### Game Information

- Exploration Game
  - Restore by Environment through Minigames

- Scored Minigames
  - Require certain score to continue
  - Play Time / Precision is saved for Research
  - Not main purpose of game

## Game Design: Tasks, Subconscious exploration







Task List	
Send invitations:	0/5
Help the builders near the music stage with building attractions:	0/1
Help the valet service near the stadium:	0/1
There has been an oil spill near the refinery and at the church, please sweep it up:	0/4
More electricity is needed for the party, please use the electricity box near the airport to rewire it:	0/1

## Game Design: Rewards

Reward	Nature	Minigame	City	Reward
Campfire lit	Logs	Stacking	Builder	Attractions
Clean paths	On the path	Sweeping	On the road	Clean streets
More birds	Fountain	Connect the dots	Electric box	Ferris Wheel
More deer	Deer	Scavenger Hunt	Postman	More people
More flowers	Flower bed	Colour matching	Valet Service	Remove cars





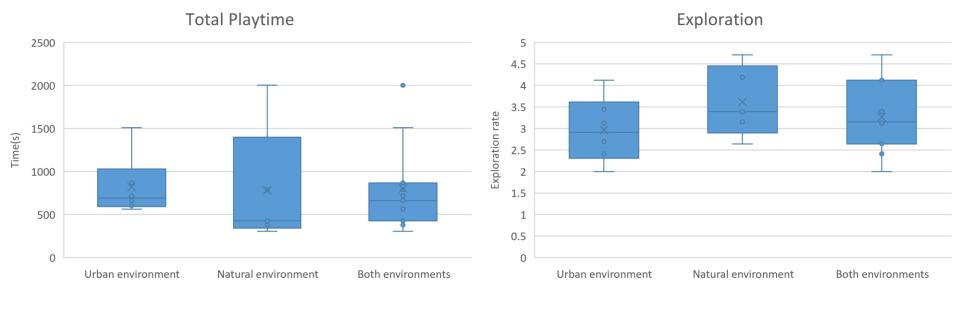
#### Evaluation

- 12 Non-Gamers, Age 20-25 & 50-55
- Play game + questionnaire
- Results from Urban environment
  - Realistic story
  - Static world, Grid layout
  - Relaxing effect
- Results from Natural environment
  - Beautiful environment
  - At the start a lot of information, but not too hard
  - Nice to know where the tasks are solved

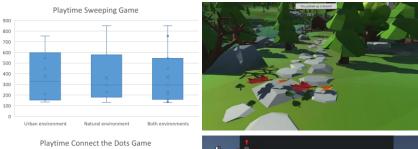


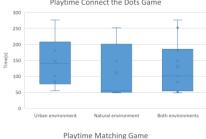




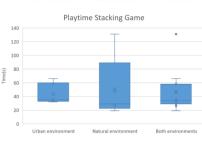


- Avg Playtime Similar, Var High Natural
  - More exploration in Natural (Time Exploring / Time Minigames)
  - Irregular Placement of Tasks
  - Urban environment = Grid layout











- Similar Difficulty
  - Urban, Matching White car confusion
- One Person Difficulties Natural, Stacking

#### Conclusion

- Virtual environments are a promising alternative
- Resto Quest
  - 1st person exploration game
  - Support psychological research on the restorative effects of both natural and urban virtual environments.
- Game Loop
  - Exploration
  - Complete task for story/reward
- Evaluation
  - Suitable for Experiment
- Research is currently underway, on the restorative effects of various virtual environments, including those in Resto Quest.

